

입문자를 위한 FOSSLight 소개

LG전자 방재권

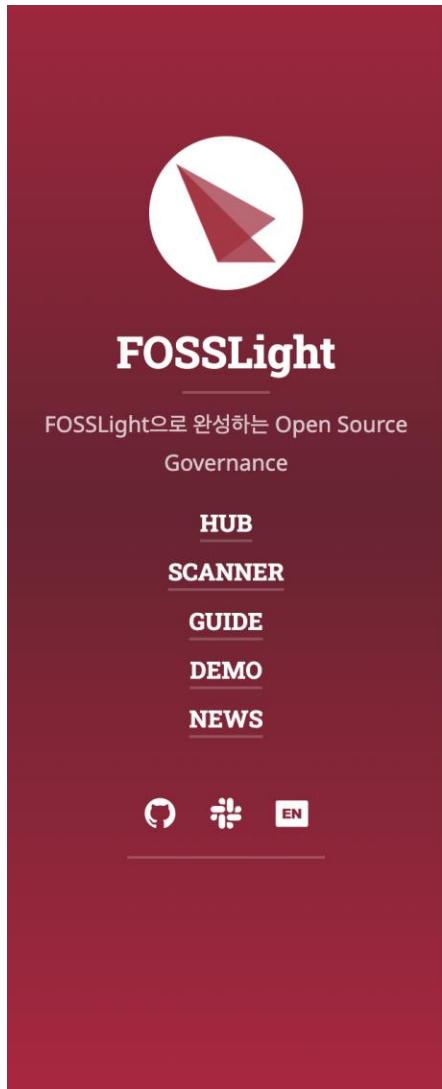


LG Open Source

기업의 오픈소스 관리 방안

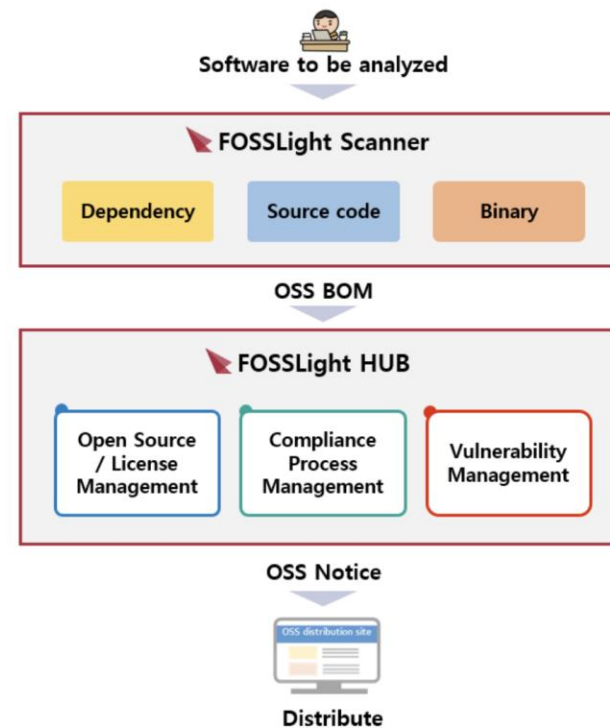


FOSSLight Open Source Project

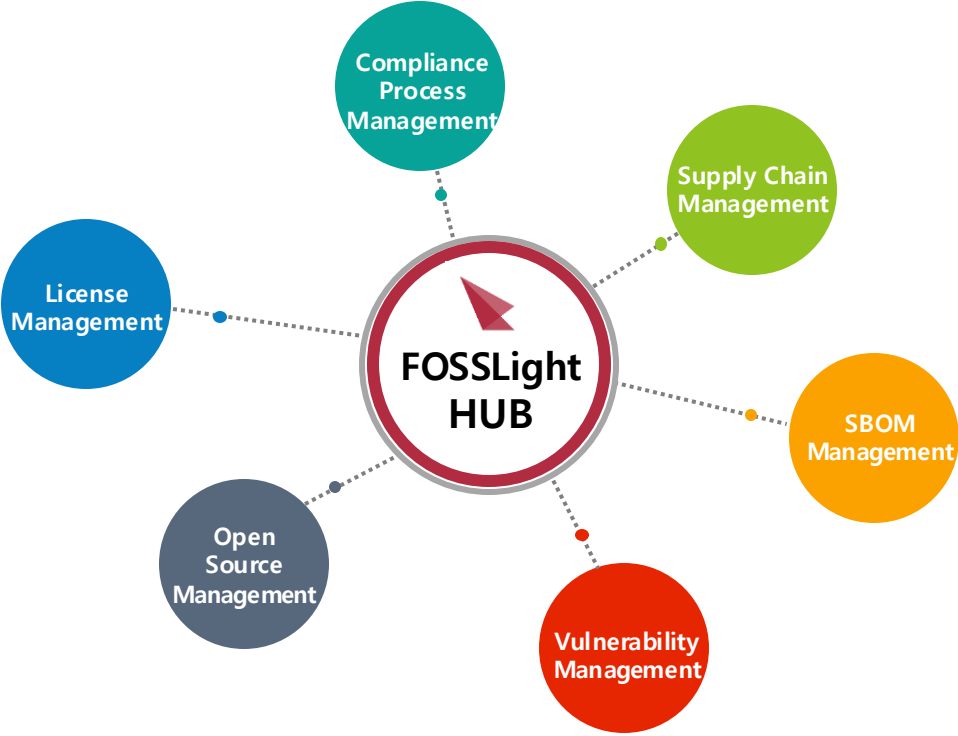
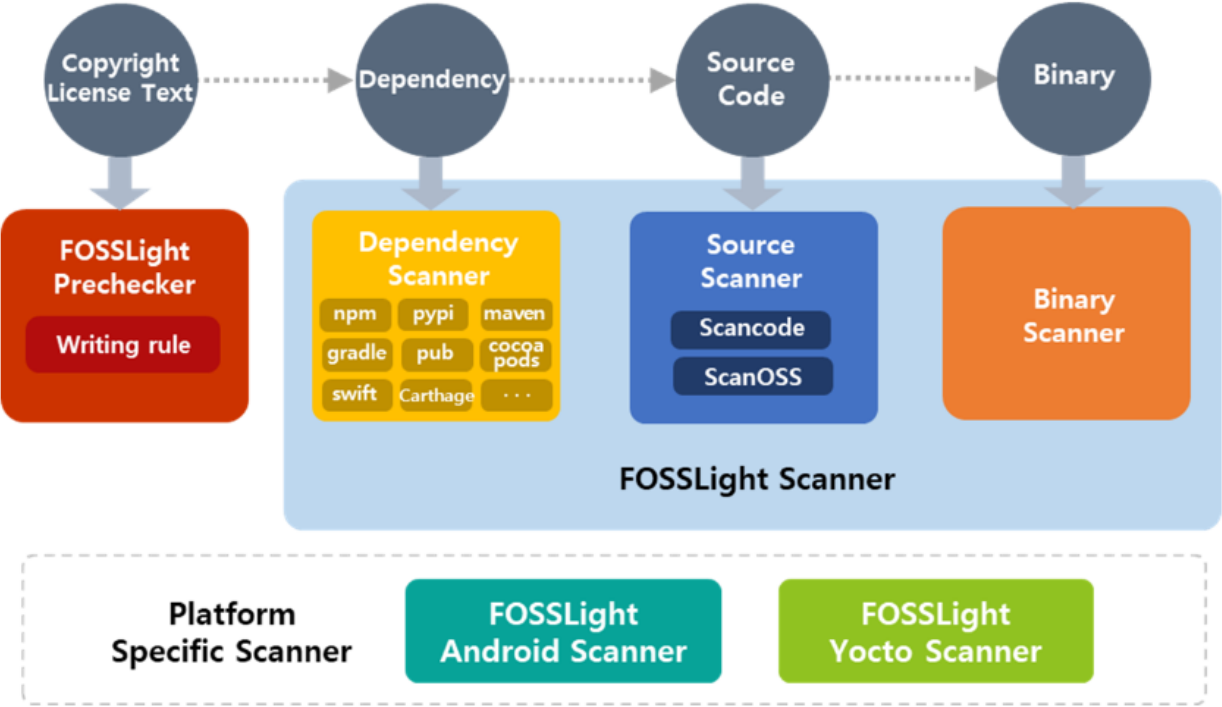


FOSSLight

오픈 소스를 사용하여 소프트웨어를 개발하고 배포할 때,
오픈 소스 거버넌스를 위해 FOSSLight를 활용하실 수 있습니다.



FOSSLight



오픈소스 분석 도구

텍스트 스캐닝 도구

- 소스 코드 내 텍스트를 검색하여 자동으로 라이선스 확인

```
# Copyright (C) 2014,2015 Anthony Kohan and Daniel M. German
#
# This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or
# modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as
# published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of
# the License, or (at your option) any later version.
#
# This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
# but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
# MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU
# General Public License for more details.
#
# You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
# along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
#
```

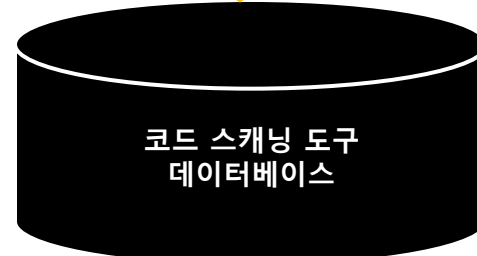
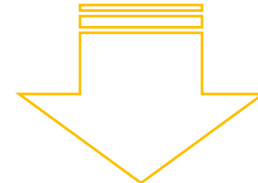
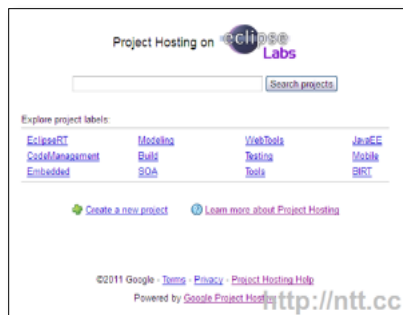
```
use strict;
use File::Temp;
use File::Find;
use File::Basename;
use Ninka;
use Spreadsheet::WriteExcel;
```

- 소스 코드 내 라이선스 문구가 변경 혹은 삭제되었다면?



코드 스캐닝 도구

- 오픈소스 데이터베이스 구축
- 사용자의 소스 코드와 데이터베이스의 소스 코드와 비교하여 일치하는 오픈소스 검출



코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식

- 한 개발자가 나눗셈용 계산기 프로그램 작성 : "Calculator for division"
- 이를 GitHub에 공개하면서 MIT License 적용함



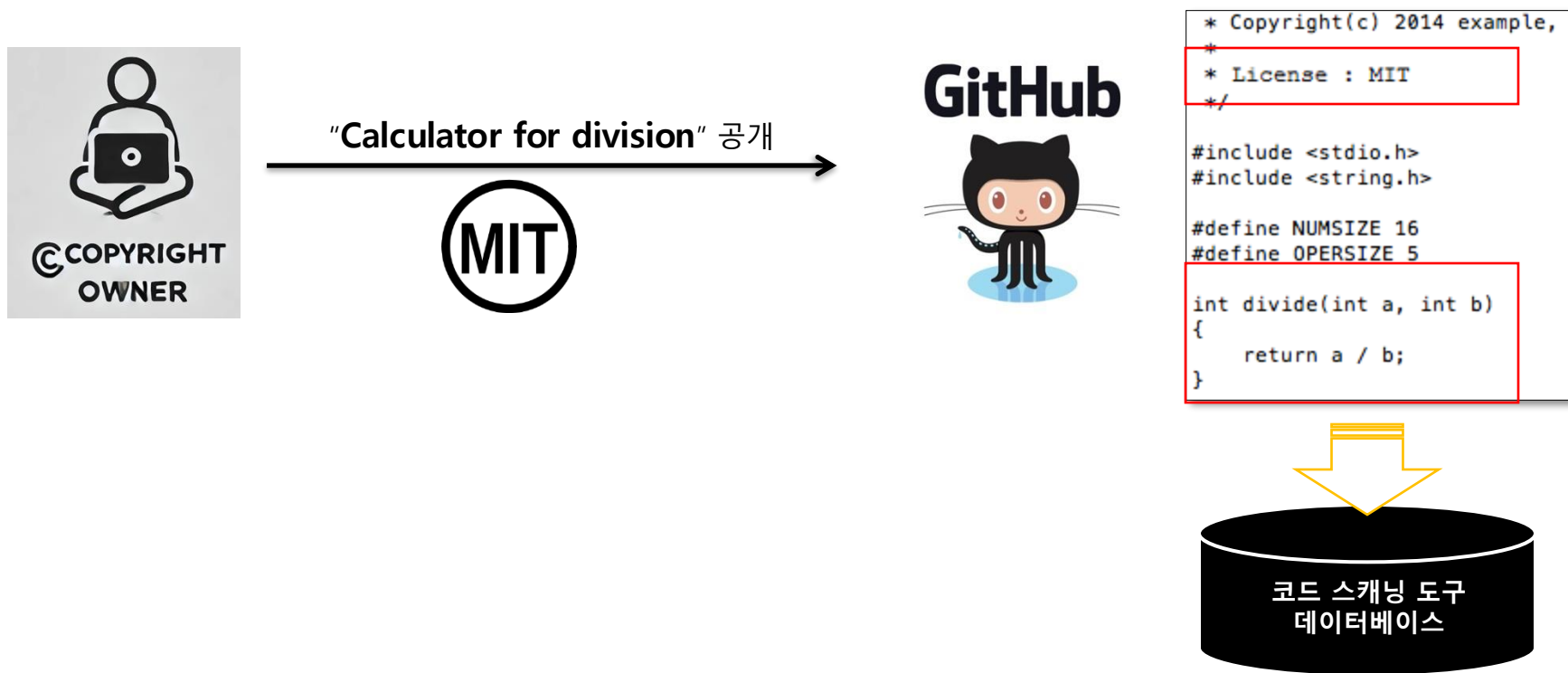
"Calculator for division" 공개



```
* Copyright(c) 2014 example,  
*  
* License : MIT  
*/  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <string.h>  
  
#define NUMSIZE 16  
#define OPERSIZE 5  
  
int divide(int a, int b)  
{  
    return a / b;  
}
```

코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식

- 코드 스캐닝 도구는 해당 Code를 취득하여 데이터베이스에 저장함



snippet	OSS name	License
<pre>int divide(int a, int b) { return a / b; }</pre>	Calculator for division	MIT License

코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식

- 어떤 개발자가 Project 개발에 "Calculator for division"의 소스 코드를 사용
- 라이선스 텍스트는 삭제하고 필요한 함수만 복사해왔다고 가정



"Calculator for division" 복사



```

* Copyright (c) 2016 by ABC Electronics Inc.
* This is core algorism of ABC Electronics.
*/
int sumoper(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b;
}

/*
* This is a function from an open source file.
*/
int divide(int a, int b)
{
    return a / b;
}
  
```

```

* Copyright(c) 2014 example,
*
* License : MIT
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

#define NUMSIZE 16
#define OPERSIZE 5

int divide(int a, int b)
{
    return a / b;
}
  
```

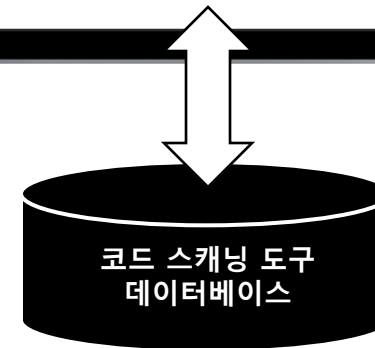
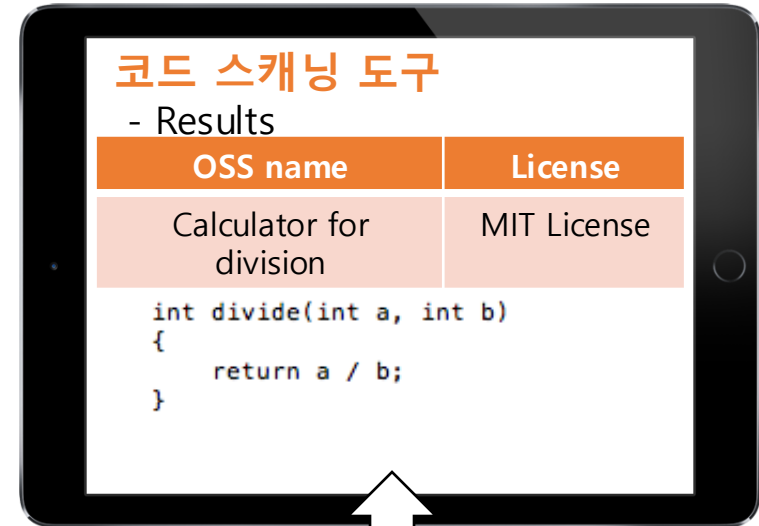
코드 스캐닝 도구의 동작 방식 예시

- 라이선스 텍스트가 없기 때문에 텍스트 스캐닝 도구로는 검출 불가
- 코드 스캐닝 도구는 데이터베이스와 소스 코드를 비교하여 일치하는 오픈소스를 찾을 수 있음



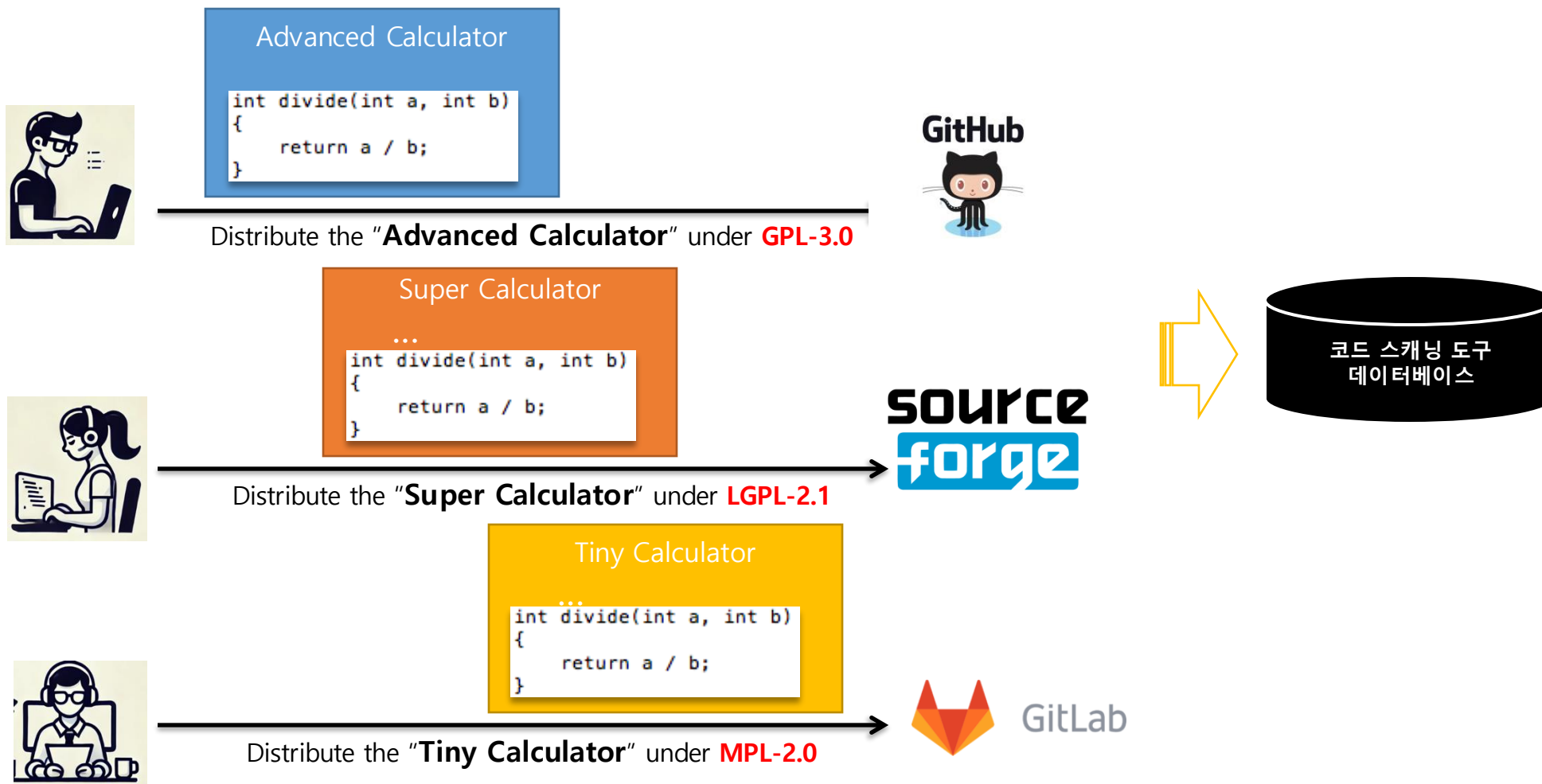
소스 코드 분석

```
* Copyright (c) 2016 by ABC Electronics Inc.  
* This is core algorism of ABC Electronics.  
*/  
int sumoper(int a, int b)  
{  
    return a + b;  
}  
  
/*  
* This is a function from an open source file.  
*/  
int divide(int a, int b)  
{  
    return a / b;  
}
```



코드 스캐닝 도구 약점

- 한 개발자가 MIT 라이선스로 "Calculator for division"을 공개한 후..



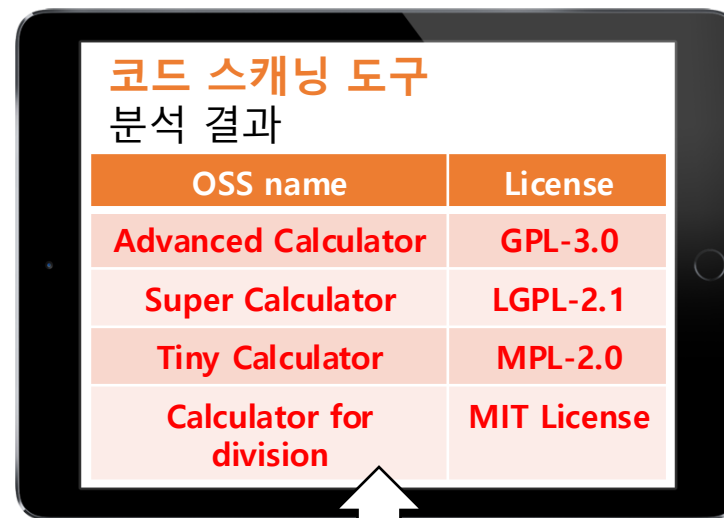
코드 스캐닝 도구 약점

- 사용자가 원 출처를 찾아내야 함



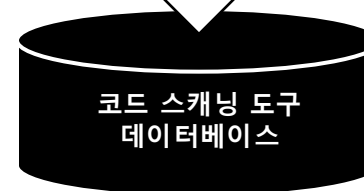
소스 코드 분석

```
* Copyright (c) 2016 by ABC Electronics Inc.  
* This is core algorism of ABC Electronics.  
*/  
int sumoper(int a, int b)  
{  
    return a + b;  
}  
  
/*  
* This is a function from an open source file.  
*/  
int divide(int a, int b)  
{  
    return a / b;  
}
```



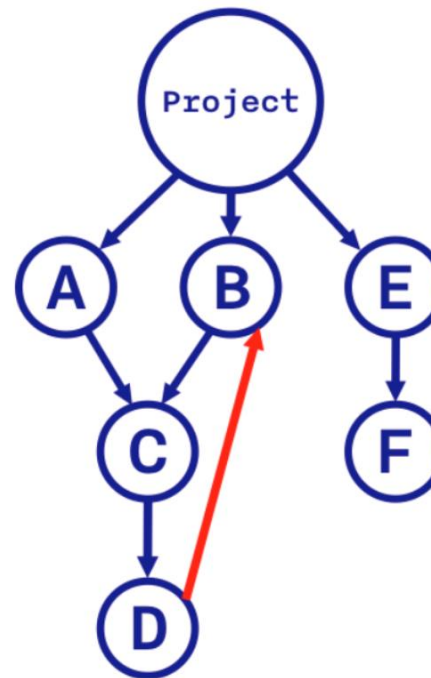
코드 스캐닝 도구
분석 결과

OSS name	License
Advanced Calculator	GPL-3.0
Super Calculator	LGPL-2.1
Tiny Calculator	MPL-2.0
Calculator for division	MIT License



디펜던시 분석 (1/2)

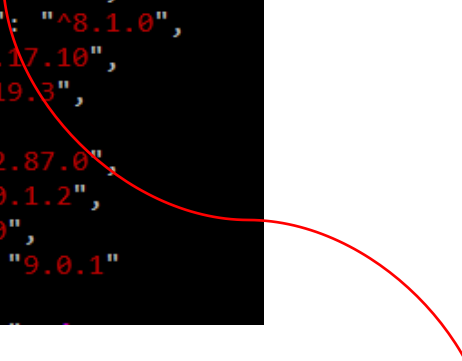
- Package Manager에 대한 디펜던시 분석을 지원하는 도구
- Package Manager의 Manifest 파일 자동 감지하여 오픈 소스 정보 분석
- Direct / Transitive Dependency 모두에 대한 오픈 소스 분석이 필요함



디펜던시 분석 (2/2)

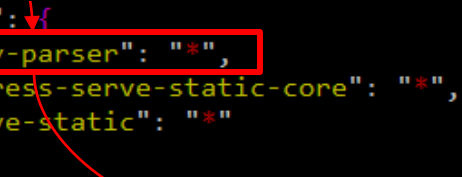
twilio-node package.json

```
"dependencies": {  
  "@types/express": "^4.11.1",  
  "depredate": "1.0.0",  
  "jsonwebtoken": "^8.1.0",  
  "lodash": "^4.17.10",  
  "moment": "2.19.3",  
  "q": "2.0.x",  
  "request": "^2.87.0",  
  "rootpath": "0.1.2",  
  "scmp": "2.0.0",  
  "xmlbuilder": "9.0.1"  
},
```



@types/express

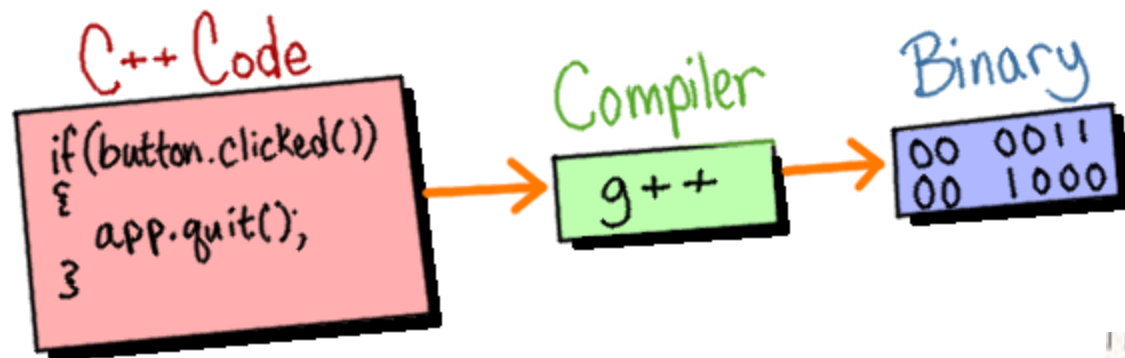
```
"dependencies": {  
  "@types/body-parser": "*",  
  "@types/express-serve-static-core": "*",  
  "@types/serve-static": "*"   
},
```



@types/body-parser package.json

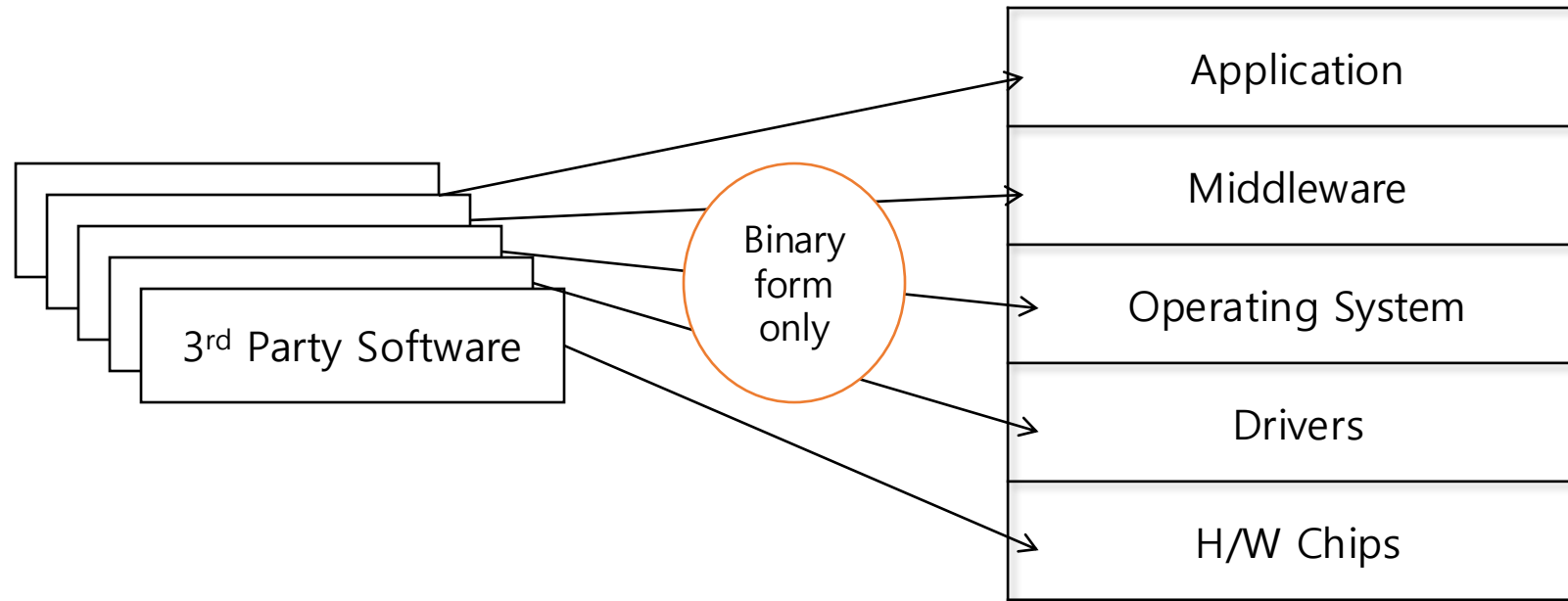
```
"dependencies": {  
  "@types/connect": "*",  
  "@types/node": "*"   
},
```


바이너리 분석



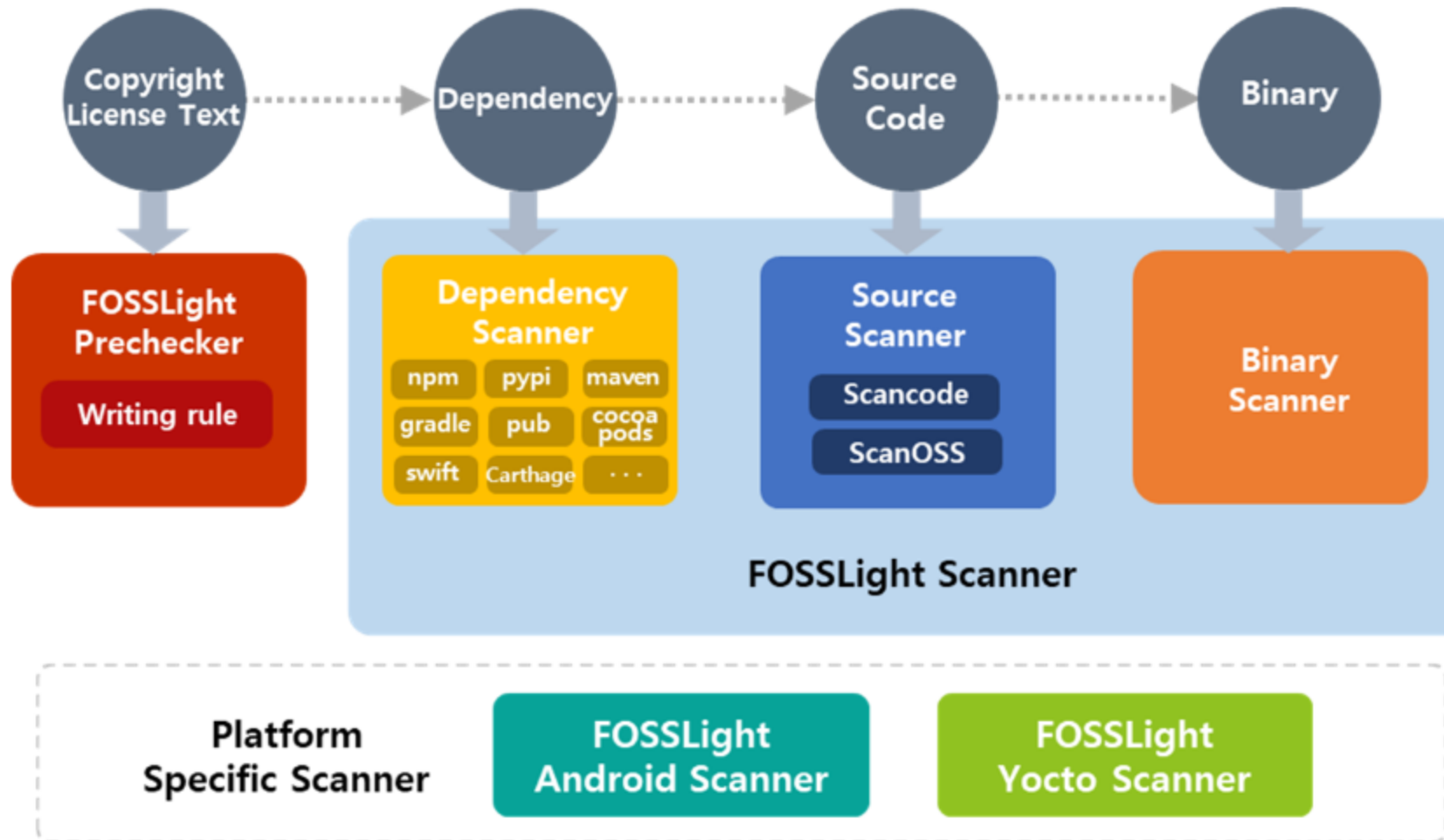
바이너리 분석 필요성

- 3rd Party로부터 바이너리 형태로 소프트웨어를 제공 받을 경우, 라이선스 이슈 확인 어려움



FOSSLight Scanner

FOSSLight Scanner



FOSSLight Scanner – Dependency

- Transitive Dependency까지 확인하여 오픈소스 이름 및 버전, 라이선스를 검출함
- 지원 패키지 매니저 : Gradle, Maven, NPM, PIP, Pub, Cocoapods, Swift, Carthage, Go 등



ID	Source Name or Sc	OSS Name	OSS Version	License	Download Location	Homepage
-	[Name of the Sc	[Name of the OSS used in	[Version Number	[License of the C	[Download URL or a specific location within a VCS for the OSS]	[Web site that serves as the OSS's home page]
1	pubspec.yaml	pub:ansicolor	1.0.5	Apache-2.0	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:ansicolor/versions/1.0.5	https://github.com/google/ansicolor-dart
2	pubspec.yaml	pub:async	2.5.0-nullsafety.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:async/versions/2.5.0-nullsafety.1	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/async
3	pubspec.yaml	pub:cached_network_image	2.3.2+1	MIT	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:cached_network_image/versions/2.3.2+1	https://github.com/Baseflow/flutter_cached_network_image
4	pubspec.yaml	pub:characters	1.1.0-nullsafety.3	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:characters/versions/1.1.0-nullsafety.3	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/characters
5	pubspec.yaml	pub:charcode	1.2.0-nullsafety.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:charcode/versions/1.2.0-nullsafety.1	https://github.com/dart-lang/charcode
6	pubspec.yaml	pub:clock	1.1.0-nullsafety.1	Apache-2.0	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:clock/versions/1.1.0-nullsafety.1	https://github.com/dart-lang/clock
7	pubspec.yaml	pub:collection	1.15.0-nullsafety.3	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:collection/versions/1.15.0-nullsafety.3	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/collection
8	pubspec.yaml	pub:console_log_handler	1.1.6	Apache-2.0	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:console_log_handler/versions/1.1.6	https://github.com/MikeMitterer/dart-console_log_handler
9	pubspec.yaml	pub:convert	2.1.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:convert/versions/2.1.1	https://github.com/dart-lang/convert
10	pubspec.yaml	pub:crypto	2.1.5	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:crypto/versions/2.1.5	https://www.github.com/dart-lang/crypto
11	pubspec.yaml	pub:ffi	0.1.3	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:ffi/versions/0.1.3	https://github.com/dart-lang/ffi
12	pubspec.yaml	pub:file	5.2.1	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:file/versions/5.2.1	https://github.com/google/file.dart
13	pubspec.yaml	pub:flutter	1.22.0	BSD-3-Clause	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:flutter/versions/1.22.0	http://flutter.dev
14	pubspec.yaml	pub:flutter_blurhash	0.5.0	MIT	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:flutter_blurhash/versions/0.5.0	https://github.com/fluttercommunity/flutter_blurhash
15	pubspec.yaml	pub:flutter_cache_manager	1.4.2	MIT	https://pub.dev/packages/pub:flutter_cache_manager/versions/1.4.2	https://github.com/Baseflow/flutter_cache_manager

FOSSLight Scanner – Source

- 소스 코드를 분석하여 오픈소스 및 버전, 라이선스를 검출
- 여러 스캐너 지원을 통해 String Search뿐만 아니라 Snippet 매칭 지원

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
ID	Source Name	OSS Name	OSS Version	License	Download	Homepage	Copyright	Exclude	Comment	scanoss_matched_lines	scanoss_fileURL	scanoss_vendor
1	reuse/_lic	reuse	0.11.0	apache-2.0	https://pypl.org/project/reuse					100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/2dd68264374297f65	Carmen Blanca Bakker
2	reuse/_rep	reuse-tool	0.10.0	cc0-1.0.gp	https://github.com/fsfe/reuse-tool					94%(1-266,270-382)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/04cd419ee2fba8631fsfe	
3	reuse/_lic	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/5d16dbd923c75cc1fsfe	
4	reuse/_cc	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe/reuse-tool					99%(1-705)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/7ed6106b63c7948e fsfe	
5	reuse/_fo	reuse-tool	0.10.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/7ae7b65dd442bbb3 fsfe	
6	reuse/_m	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/2299f5e58eed7096 fsfe	
7	reuse/_ut	reuse	0.13.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://pypl.org/project/reuse					99%(1-360)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/8552ff8658f368126f	Carmen Blanca Bakker
8	reuse/_do	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe/reuse-tool					100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/f965edd9602de6e1 fsfe	

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
ID	Source Name	OSS Name	OSS Version	License	Download	Homepage	Copyright	Exclude	Comment	license_reference	scanoss_matched_line	scanoss_fileURL	scanoss_vendor
1	reuse/resources/licenses.json	blissing.agpl-1.0.crystalstacker	pl-1.02.bsd-2-clause-l	gpl-2.0-plus with wxwindows-exception-3.1.gpl-2.0 with classpath-exception-2.0,cc-by-4.0 or cc-by-3.0.gpl-2.0 with gcc-linking-exception-2.0,freeType or gpl-2.0,gpl-2.0-plus or lgpl-2.1-plus or mpl-1.1									
2	reuse/resources/exceptions.json	cc0-1.0		Copyright Linux Foundation and its Contributors									
3	reuse/resources/licenses.json	lic	cc0-1.0	Copyright Linux Foundation and its Contributors									
4	reuse/templates/default_template	cc0-1.0		Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe e.V. <https://fsfe.org>									
5	reuse/resources/exceptions.json	gnu-javamail-exception,389-exception,gpl-2.0,ecos-e	gpl-2.0 with universal-fos-exception-1.0,gpl-3.0 with gcc-exception-3.1,gpl-2.0-plus with freertos-exception-2.0,gpl-2.0-plus with ecos-exception-2.0										
6	reuse/_main.py		gpl-3.0	Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe e.V. <https://fsfe.org>									
7	reuse/_in	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-only, gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/5d16dbd923c75cc14f90a3 fsfe		
8	reuse/_sup	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2021 Free (mit or apache-2.0) and other (Scancode)	mit, gpl-3.0, apache-2.0, other-permissive / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/bc6d8df45e7d21ba0e5 fsfe		
9	reuse/_rep	reuse-tool	0.10.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	cc0-1.0, gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later, cc0-1.0		94%(1-266,270-382)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/04cd419ee2fba863173cc fsfe		
10	reuse/_cor	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		99%(1-705)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/7ed6106b63c7948e23bd fsfe		
11	reuse/_fo	reuse-tool	0.10.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2018 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/7ae7b65dd442bbb3b31a fsfe		
12	reuse/_ma	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/2299f5e58eed70969aad fsfe		
13	reuse/_hea	code-com	0.0.3	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		93%(14-46,46-226,236)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/2b07fbc3a9689d762946 miquelvictor		
14	reuse/_init	reuse-tool	0.10.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/ad3709b8ac32a35a011ce fsfe		
15	reuse/_lint	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/1244fc293c79045186e403 fsfe		
16	reuse/_proj	reuse	0.13.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://pypl.org/project/reuse	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/069dca08882a15c19922ce Carmen Blanca Bakker		
17	reuse/_sp	reuse-tool	0.10.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/6dced70e072b66af644d fsfe		
18	reuse/_vcs	reuse-tool	0.10.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/151098752336cf62ce431 fsfe		
19	reuse/_lic	reuse	0.11.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://pypl.org/project/reuse	Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0, apache-2.0 / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later, apache-2.0		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/2dd68264374297f65a3a Carmen Blanca Bakker		
20	reuse/_ut	reuse	0.13.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://pypl.org/project/reuse	Copyright 2017 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0, unknown-spdx / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		99%(1-360)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/8552ff8658f368126806ae Carmen Blanca Bakker		
21	reuse/_do	reuse-tool	0.14.0	gpl-3.0-or	https://github.com/fsfe	Copyright 2019 Free Software Foundation Europe (Scancode)	gpl-3.0, unknown-spdx / (Scanoss)	gpl-3.0-or-later		100%(all)	https://ossskb.org/api/file_contents/f965edd9602de6e183e3e fsfe		
22	reuse/_tem	template/default_template	unknown-ecv										

FOSSLight Scanner - Binary

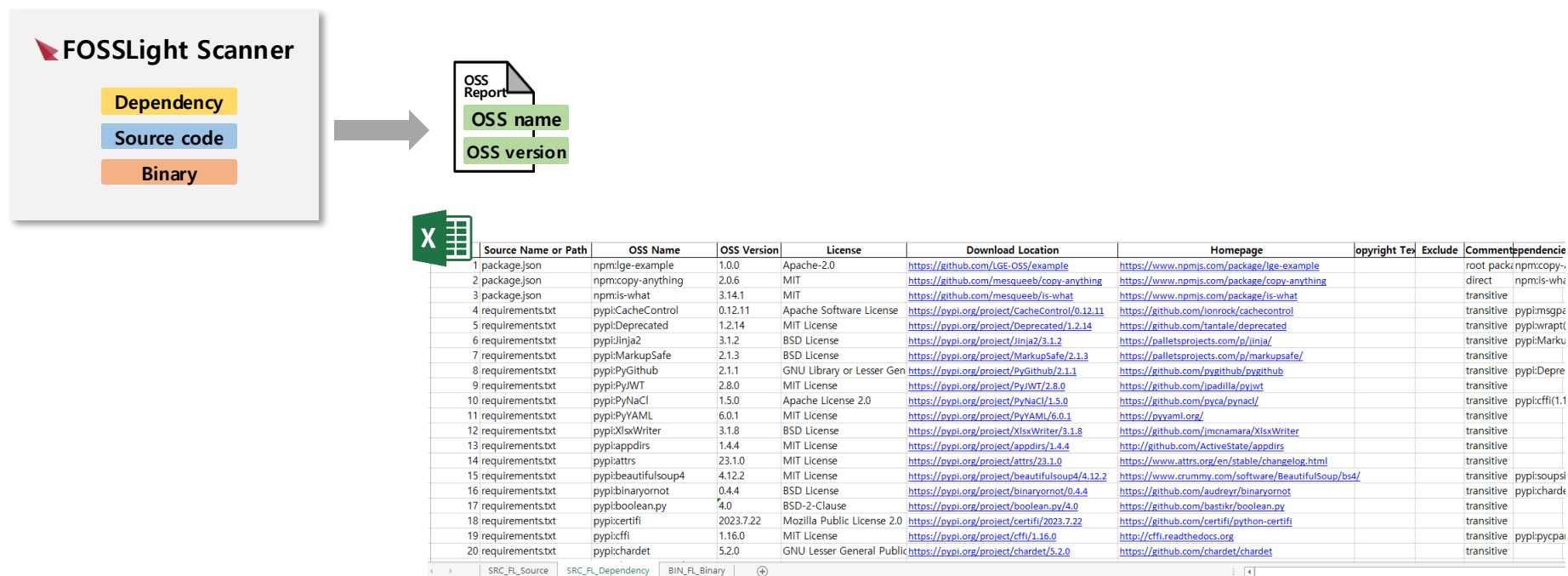
- 바이너리 목록 추출하여 Database에서 오픈소스 정보 확인
- Jar 파일에 대하여 보안 취약점 확인도 가능



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	ID	Source Name	OS Name	Version	License	Download Location	Homepage	Copyright Text	Exclude	Comment	Vulnerability Link
2	22	lib/aho-cch	hanksah	1.2.3	Apache License Version 2.0	hankcs/AhoCorasickDoubleArrayTrie				OWASP Result.	
3	23	lib/androi	vaadin.ext	0.0.201311	Apache License 2.0	http://developer.android.com/sdk				OWASP Result.	
4	24	lib/annota	jetbrainsa	22.0.0	The Apache Software License V	JetBrains/java-annotations				OWASP Result.	
5	25	lib/ant-1.1	apache.an	1.10.12		https://ant.apache.org/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
6	26	lib/checke	checkerfra	3.12.0	The MIT License	https://checkerframework.org				OWASP Result.	
7	27	lib/comm	commons	1.9.4	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-beanutils/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
8	28	lib/comm	commons	1.5.0	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-cli/				OWASP Result.	
9	29	lib/comm	commons	1.15	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-codec/				OWASP Result.	
10	30	lib/comm	commons	3.2.2	http://www.apache.org/licenses/	http://commons.apache.org/collections/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
11	31	lib/comm	commons	1.21	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-compress/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
12	32	lib/comm	commons	2.9.0	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/dbcp/				OWASP Result.	
13	33	lib/comm	commons	2.1	http://www.apache.org/licenses/	http://commons.apache.org/digester/				OWASP Result.	
14	34	lib/comm	commons	2.11.0	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-io/				OWASP Result.	https://nvd.nist.gov/vuln/search/results?form_type=Ad
15	35	lib/comm	commons	2.2.1	https://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0.txt					OWASP Result.	
16	36	lib/comm	commons	3.12.0	https://www.apache.org/licenses/	https://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-lang/				OWASP Result.	
17	37	lib/comm	commons	1.2	http://www.apache.org/licenses/	http://commons.apache.org/proper/commons-logging/			Exclude	OWASP Result. Excluded due to Binary DB.	
18	38	lib/comm	commons	1.2	Apache-2.0					Binary DB Result	

FOSSLight Scanner를 통한 SBOM 생성

- FOSSLight Scanner 실행하여 오픈소스 분석 보고서 생성



설치 및 사용 방법

- **FOSSLight Scanner 설치 방법**

- Python 3.10 ~ 3.12
- Open JDK (Java 11+)

```
$ pip install fosslight_scanner
```

- **FOSSLight Scanner 사용 방법**

- 명령어 fosslight 를 호출
- fosslight -h 를 입력시, parameter 확인 가능

```
$ fosslight
```



THANK YOU !

